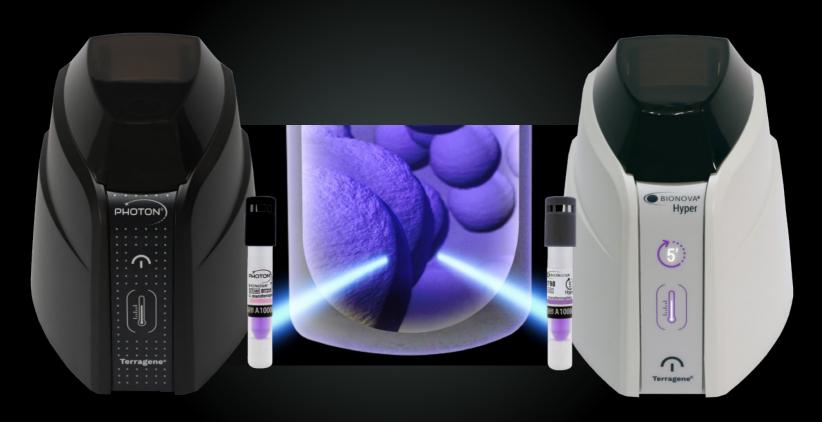
Bionova® Photon & Hyper

Revolutionize the market for Biological Indicators



Some background information



In the field of healthcare, sterilization processes are critical within the workflow of healthcare providers. This is not only because of the amount of surgical material that needs to be reprocessed every day, but mainly because of the need to have safe equipment to be used with patients. Consider that not many years ago one of the greatest risks associated with surgery was not related to complications of surgery itself, but to infections acquired during surgical practices by using elements that had not been properly sterilized. The development of technologies to control these processes was a key factor for changing this complex reality. Among the most used and safest sterilization processes, both for the patient and for the SPD/CSSD Staff member we can highlight high pressure steam sterilization (or autoclave) and

vaporized H2O2 sterilization. The latter is the main alternative when the material to be sterilized is thermo sensitive. The choice of each method depends on various factors such as: nature of the load to be sterilized, time available, load volume and overall costs.

There are different ways to control these processes. One of them is chemical monitoring using chemical indicators. These are composed of specially calibrated inks that change color when the critical parameters of the corresponding sterilization process are reached. The universe of these indicators is varied and heterogeneous. One of their main advantages is how quickly they provide results. Some of these are used prior to the process itself to release the sterilizer for later use (e.g., Bowie-Dick Test). Some chemical indicators are placed outside the sterilization packs to identify non-sterile packages from those that were subjected to the process (Type 1 chemical indicators) and others are included inside the sterilization packages that will subsequently be opened in the operating room. They will be evaluated by the corresponding staff as a second point of control beyond the one carried out upstream in the sterilization department (Type 4 and 5 chemical indicators).

Another important control methodology is biological monitoring of the whole process using biological indicators (BIs). These indicators can be considered the "true sterility indicators" since their composition includes living organisms that will have to be inactivated by the process. These microorganisms are bacterial spores and we must remember that there is no microorganism or pathogen in nature more difficult to destroy or inactivate than bacterial spores. This is why in many countries the usage of these indicators is required for releasing the previously sterilized load. Let's go deeper into the use (or lack of use) of biological indicators in different territories. In many countries BIs should be used to release the load. What do we mean by "load release"?: When the sterilization process is completed the "load" (all the material that was inside the sterilizer) is removed from the sterilizer and kept in quarantine ("yellow" or alert zone) until having the result of the BI that was included in each sterilization cycle or in the first cycle of the day. The following is a list of different realities that have been observed in different countries and that are either naturally established practices or are driven by local regulations:

Frequency of use:

- BI for steam: Usually at least one BI per day and per sterilizer. Many countries have already evolved to use at least one BI per cycle.
- BI for H2O2: One in each sterilization cycle (one of the world's most widespread forms of frequency of use).

How to use:

In many countries, for both types of BIs, these are not used alone inside the chamber, but within a PCD package (process challenge device) or in a pouch (which would fulfill the function of PCD itself).

Particular situations are:

- USA follows the regulations set out in AAMI ST79 for steam. This regulation states that the BI must be used within a PCD package. The release of the load will depend on the type of load: "non-implantable" loads can be released by the result of the CI also included in the PCD package while the release of "implantable" loads requires an "accepted" result granted by the BI included in the PCD. In fact many countries, beyond USA, have coupled to the directions set in AAMI ST79.
- European Union: Several European countries perform for steam sterilization the so called "parametric release". This means that the load is released by the sum of the Bowie-Dick start-of-the-day test and the physical parameters reported by the sterilizer. Fortunately, several countries are changing this reality and adding biological monitoring into their steam processes.

In addition to the above, there is a particular situation: Unscheduled sterilization processes that requiere last minute sterilization for an immediate need for surgical material. This situation has boosted the development of fast, super-fast and ultra-fast BIs that use fluorescence technology and deliver results in times between 15 and 20 minutes.





Changing paradigms thanks to the new immediate indicators Photon & Hyper

BIOLOGICAL
SENSITIVITY
AUTOMATIC
DIGITAL



Photon is the first and only 100% biological monitoring system designed to control steam sterilization processes between 132 and 135 °C in just 7 seconds. On the other hand, Hyper is the fastest H2O2 sterilization process monitoring system in the world, with a readout time up to 5 minutes. Due to their very short readout time, Photon & Hyper are positioned as the great revolution in biological monitoring for the most relevant sterilization processes.

Both systems work with dedicated or specific auto-readers: Photon & Hyper auto-readers



BIONOVA® Hyper



Compact and easy to handle design.



Results indicated by colored LEDs and alarm sounds.



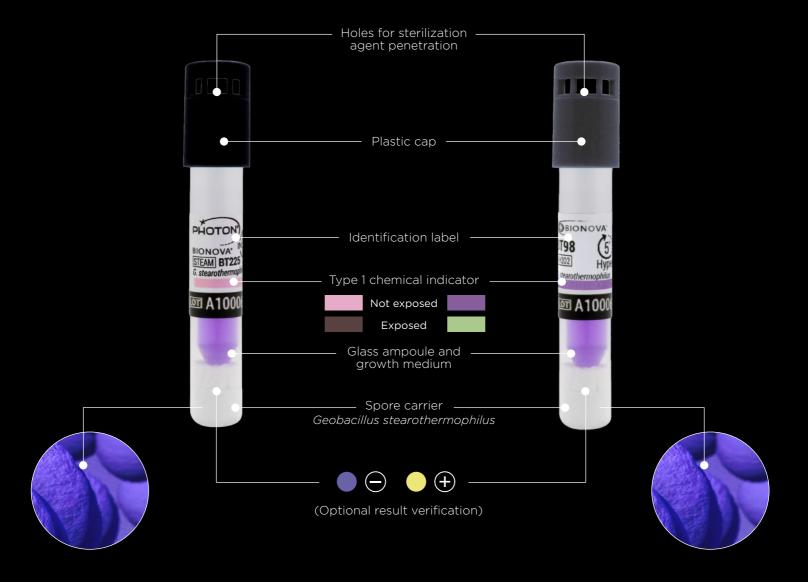
Two simultaneously reading positions.



Temperature control: using LED light, via App or Traceability Software and/or position for external thermometer.





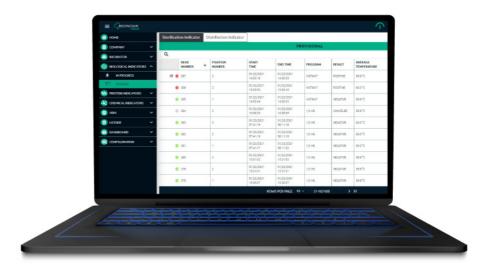




Both auto-readers can be connected to any mobile device (e.g., smartphone) via Bluetooth or Wi-Fi connection. This allows the use of the Bionova® Wireless Assistant App. It is a very simple app designed basically to generate virtual tickets that can be printed or shared very easily. This application allows:

- Auto-reading status display: connection and temperature
- Online display of results obtained
- Online and real-time notifications
- · Virtual ticket generator: easy and direct display, printing and sharing
- Track record





The last, but not least, component of the Photon & Hyper systems is the cloud-based traceability software Bionova® Cloud. This traceability software was designed to track all indicators and systems developed within the Terragene's *Infection prevention* division. Among the most noteworthy features, it can be mentioned:

- Traceability software designed for reading and tracking:
 - Biological Indicators: disinfection and sterilization
 - Chemical indicators
 - Washing indicators
 - Hygiene monitoring system by protein absolute quantification
 - Washing efficacy control in AERs (endoscope reprocessing machines)
- Located in the cloud. Easy access through any Web browser
- Auto Reader Settings: calibration, threshold, etc
- Statistical and general analysis: general results, HTM01-01, efficiency, etc
- Results history and report generator.
- Allows direct communication with the most common management and traceability softwares available in healthcare effectors.



What are the main functional benefits of these two new technologies?

Speed: we have managed to bring the response time of minutes to immediacy (7 seconds for Photon and 5 minutes for Hyper).

This has a direct impact on both patients and health care providers' staff. Almost instantaneously you can count on the highest level of microbiological safety in all situations where time is pressing and demands are increasing.

Precision: as biological indicators are now more readily available, the levels of certainty are total and this makes them much more powerful than chemical indicators.

In the last stage of the sterilization efficiency control, the surgical staff controls the packages (containing the surgical material to be used with the patients) by means of the result given by the chemical indicator contained in said package. The reason for this choice is mainly due to questions of time and simplicity. However, this method lacks the rigour and security that only biological monitoring can provide, something that is now achievable with the implementation of Photon & Hyper.

Convenience: when used with its dedicated auto-readers, allows to operate fast, in small spaces and without inconveniences.

Intimately linked to the previous point. Basically the result is obtained simply by placing the indicator in the auto-reader. Added to this is the improved traceability of information that is automatically generated, stored and shared across the entire Bionova® Cloud platform.

Related to speed, it accelerates the workflow of sterilization departments: It helps to improve their overall performance.

The implementation of these technologies changes the paradigm of the processes within the sterilization department. The release of the load can be done without the need to leave the sterilized load in a quarantine area, as the moment the sterilizer is opened, the user can count on the corresponding release result given by a biological monitoring with Photon or Hyper. This implies a positive impact not only on the processes carried out at the department but, also on the operators and managers involved in these tasks. No more "early release" protocols or sheets in sterile departments.

In the end, "time is money". Anything that can help reduce time and add health certainties results in efficiencies that affect the "bottom line".



Photon & Hyper revolutionize the market for biological indicators: providing accurate and instantaneous information

- These are unprecedented innovations that create a new global threshold for sterilization processes: they combine biology, electronics and software; resulting in the fastest and most accurate performance assurance of sterilization processes within health effectors.
- Photon & Hyper provide practicality, speed, safety and result certainty. Their use accelerates the workflow in the sterilization department by helping to improve its performance.
- With these products, Terragene revolutionizes the use of biological indicators: combining the safety of the biological indicator with the immediacy of chemical indicators.
- With these technologies, Terragene surpasses the universe of "Sterilization Control" to move into the universe of "Information Generation and Management": Information and traceability systems that are integrated from cell phones, PCs and other electronic devices into the hospital control systems. They provide clear and accurate information to ensure the highest quality in the monitoring of the most widely used sterilization processes.





Let's work together to create a better future